Kyle Keepers and Paul Thomas Young On Higher Order Lucas-Bernoulli Numbers,
Fibonacci Quart. 46/47 (2008/2009), no. 1, 26–31.

Abstract

In this note we consider higher order Bernoulli numbers associated to the formal group laws whose canonical invariant differentials generate the Lucas sequences $\{U_n\}$. We first give an explicit formula for these numbers which implies new identities involving the usual higher order Bernoulli numbers and the Lucas sequences $\{U_n\}$ and $\{V_n\}$. We then give an analogue of the Kummer congruences for these sequences which for each prime p depends only on U_p .