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The Order of Appearance of Integers at Most One Away From Fibonacci Numbers,

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Abstract

Let F_n be the *n*th Fibonacci number. The order of appearance z(n) of a natural number *n* is defined as the smallest natural number *k* such that *n* divides F_k . For instance, $z(F_m \pm 1) > m = z(F_m)$, for all $m \ge 5$. In this paper, among other things, we provide explicit forms for $z(F_m \pm 1)$ depending on the class of *m* modulo 4. In particular, $z(F_m \pm 1) \ge \frac{m^2}{2} - 2$, for $m \equiv 0 \pmod{4}$.