Atsanon Wadsanthat and Chatchawan Panraksa

Distribution of Cycle Lengths of a Quadratic Map Over Finite Fields of Characteristic 2,

Fibonacci Quart. 57 (2019), no. 1, 35–44.

Abstract

The map $x \mapsto x^2 + x$ defined on a fixed finite field of characteristic 2 is investigated as a dynamical system. The map is known to be a linear map. Its nilpotent points form a subfield, and periodic cycles are somewhat uniform. A general upper bound for the cycle lengths is given in terms of the Carmichael function of the field degree.